Fall, 2005

Amazing Aging! For Seniors and Those Who Love Them



Jayhawk Area Agency on Aging, Inc. THE Agency On Aging For Shawnee, Jefferson and Douglas Counties

Our Mission

Jayhawk Area Agency on Aging, Inc., advocates on aging issues, builds community partnerships and implements programs within Shawnee. Jefferson, and Douglas counties to help seniors live independent and dignified lives.

- is a 501 (C)3 non-profit organiza-
- is funded by tax-deductible contributions, federal funds, under state general funds and funds through local governments
- Does not discriminate on the basis of race, color, sex, national origin, age, religion, or disability

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Information & Upcoming Events

Start Considering Your Drug Plan

Excerpts From As We See It

Important Facts You Should Know Regarding The New Medicare Prescription Drug Coverage

- All people with Medicare will be able to enroll in plans that cover prescription drugs.
- You will choose a prescription drug plan and pay a premium of about \$37 a month or less depending on which plan you select.
- You will pay the first \$250 (called a "deductible").
- Medicare then will pay 75% of costs between \$250 and \$2,250 in drug spending. You will pay only 25% of these costs.
- You will pay 100% of the drug costs above \$2,250 until you reach \$3,600 in out-of-pocket spending.
- Medicare will pay about 95% of the costs after you have spent \$3,600.
- Some prescription drug plans may have additional options to help you pay the out-of-pocket costs.
- Extra Help is available for people with low incomes and limited assets. An application must be completed through the Topeka Social Security Administration. Call 295-0100.
- For more information contact JAAA at (785) 235-1367 or (800) 798-1366.

Studies Endorse Area Agency Care Services

Two new studies affirm that case management and caregiving directed by Area Agencies on Aging is an effective and cost-efficient way of caring for older Kansans.

Kansas Legislative Post Audit (KLPA) examined the Medicaid waiver for the Frail and Elderly. It concluded that Area Agencies on Aging save the state money by assessing needs, developing plans of care, and arranging for in-home care supplemented by volunteer family and friends to provide in-home services.

A separate study by the University of Kansas School of Social Welfare looked at the use of Medicare home health services for skilled care, Home and Community Based Services for the Frail Elderly (HCBS-FE), the Senior Care Act (SCA), and federal Older Americans Act (OAA) services aimed at helping the elderly remain in their homes.

Case management by Area Agencies on Aging (AAA) was a focus of the University of Kansas study. KU researchers public information campaigns to help establish AAAs as the "single point of entry" for community-based options. information and referral. Researchers say this would reduce confusion and uncertainty among family members well before the need arises for long-term care services.

On average, it costs state taxpayers nearly \$2,500 each month for every Medicaid customer in a nursing facility, according to the Department on Aging. Nursing facility care is an entitlement under Medicaid. A customer with similar care needs could be kept in their residence with Medicaid HCBS-FE for less than \$900 per month.

The Frail Elderly waiver is the third largest waiver program in Kansas. In fiscal year 2004, about \$45.6 million was spent on community services for the 6,800 clients on the frail elderly list, according to KLPA. Ninety-six percent of that money was spent on attendant-care services, which include help with dressing, bathing, shopping, cooking and other everyday tasks.

Lawmakers have said they are likely to look at ways of controlling Medicaid costs, including services to maintain the Frail Elderly in their own homes, when the Kansas Legislature convenes in January. An interim study committee is examining evidence this month.

Case Managers from the 11 Area Agencies on Aging in Kansas visit with elders and assess their needs to determine whether an individual is functionally eligible to receive home-based services. A score of 26 or higher on the state's Uniform Assessment Instrument makes a person functionally eligible.

After this eligibility is determined, the case manager develops a "Plan of Care" that specifies which services are needed, and who will provide them. Paperwork is forwarded to the Department of Social Rehabilitation Services (SRS) which determines whether the person's income and assets are low enough to qualify for Medicaid, and if so, whether a co-pay will be required.

Once someone is determined to be eligible for Medicaid-funded waiver services, he or she can choose to have attendant-care services provided by a homehealth agency or can elect to self-direct, where they are responsible for hiring, training and supervising their own attendees.

In developing clients' Plans of Care, case managers ask whether people living with the client-such as family members-can voluntarily provide services. Volunteers may include an adult child or friend who could help with some of the housework, laundry, or meals.

The KU study identified 599 older Kansans who had applied for potential placement in a nursing facility. An Area Agency on Aging staff member performed a Client Assessment, Referral and Evaluation (CARE)

continued on page 4

Kansas Legal Services Column for Seniors Long-Term Care Insurance by Emily Haverkamp

Question: Why should I consider long-term care insurance?

Answer: While long-term care insurance is not the best solution for everyone, it is a possibility for long-term care planning that should be investigated. Nursing homes and other types of long-term care are extremely expensive, and sometimes even expansive savings and assets cannot cover the full amount of long-term needed for family care members. As with most insurance policies, one pays a premium for a benefit that may never be needed. However, when long-term care is required, long-term care insurance can provide broader choices in care.

Medicaid can provide for nursing homes for many people. However, in order to qualify the applicant must have virtually no assets remaining. If the applicant is without assets and qualifies for Medicaid, then often the only long-term care assistance available is a nursing This is one of the biggest advantages of long-term care insurance: the policies will often include in-home care as an option, allowing for the person to continue living with family members. This can give family members the assistance they need in caring for loved ones.

Question: What should I look for in a long-term care plan?

Answer: Below are several key components of a typical plan:

- 1. Strength of the company:
 Long-term care insurance is a long-term investment. Be sure to investigate the strength of the company, as you could run into difficulties if the company you select goes out of business. Look at the contract to see what the terms are should the company no longer be in business once you need assistance.
- 2. Waiting/Elimination
 Period: Most plans will
 have what is called either a
 waiting or elimination
 period. This is the period
 of time that the purchaser
 must wait upon requiring
 care before the policy pays
 for coverage. This period
 can be anywhere from one
 day to one year. The longer
 the wait period, the lower
 the premium for the policy
 is likely to be.
- 3. Maximum Daily Benefit:
 This is the maximum amount that the policy will pay daily for coverage. It is best to select a plan that is equal to the current cost of daily care.
- 4. Maximum Benefit Period:
 This is the maximum number of years that the policy will pay for long-term care.
- **5. Covered care:** It is important to know what types of care are covered by

- the plan. Some plans may cover only nursing home care, while others may also cover inhome care and other options. It is important to know what is covered under the plan.
- 6. Benefit triggers: Different plans have different triggers that dictate when coverage begins.

Premiums for long-term care insurance become increasingly expensive the older the purchaser is. This can make it difficult for many to afford the premiums. It is important to purchase premiums that you will always be able to afford, because if you find you cannot pay the premium at a later date, the money paid toward the premium will be wasted.•



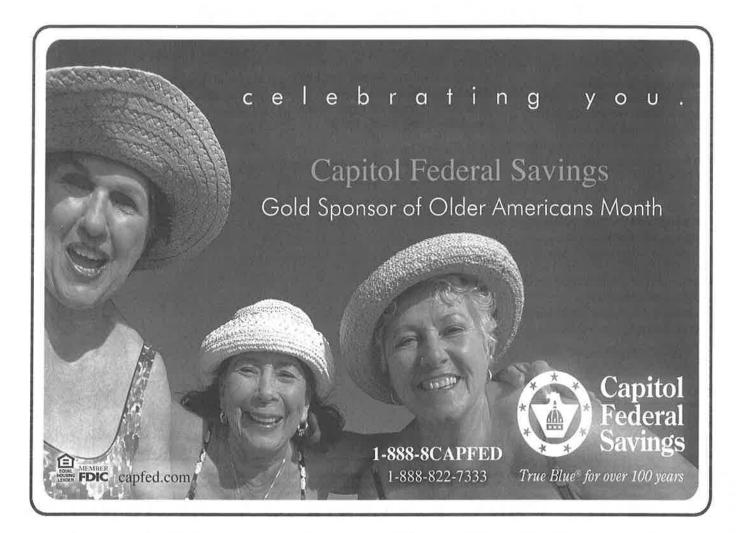
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What My Grandparents and Grandchild Mean to Me Essay Winners

Indeed, one of the few blessings of growing older is grandchildren. Who else would ask me to help catch a gecko in my back-yard or plant a whirlybird in the flower garden? What better reason to scrub the kitchen floor than having baked chocolat-chip cookies with my grandson? Why would anyone want to rake a huge pile of leaves in the Fall just to have them scattered all over the yard again by a diving, laughing grandchild? and then do it all over again? Who else crawls up in your lap with hugs and sloppy kisses and wonderful fantastic whispered secrets? My special blessings number four, all of whom I was privileged to spend the first couple of weeks with at birth. Three of these live in Virginia, but it would be lovely if they were closer. The fourth I have grown with from birth to now and that grandson is now entering middle school. I don't pretend to understand Yu-Gi-Oh but I do listen when he tries to explain it to me. Me, I love being a grandparent.

Betty Jo McHenry Shawnee County

My grandparents mean a lot to me. They held me the day I was born, and watched me while my mother and father were at work. They take me to school everyday. They pick me up from school when I am sick. They would do anything for me.

I love my grandparents!

Kelsey Henning Jefferson County

My grandparents mean a very lot to me, because they have been in my life as long as my parents have. They have been there for me since birth. I have to admit, they do give great gifts at Christmas, but sometimes things like that aren't the most important thing. My grandma is always ready to come down to my house when I'm sick, and my grandpa is always eager to teach me a few more pointers in pool.

Olivia Marshall Douglas County

This paper is not just about my grandparents. It is about my grandparents and me. Its about what they mean to me. What do my grandparents mean to me? It's too much to say! It would take me more than a day to write it all! Did I mention that there are too many good things about them? All I can say, is that I must be the luckiest grandchild in the world, because my grandparents have given me the best things ever! Those very important things are love and memories. Thanks Grandma & Grandpa!

My grandparents mean the world to me!. If I ever need anyone to talk to or a shoulder to lean on in times of struggle, my grandparents are always there for physical and emotional support. I think it is good to have someone in your life you can fall back on, during trials and tribulations. Who could be better for that position, than your grandparents?

Who never forgets about your birthday, all the important holidays, your graduation and all the other important events in your life? Why your grandparents, of course! Just when I'm all alone and think no one cares about me or everyone has forgotten me, my grandparents always seem to show up and brighten my day and put a BIG smile on my face! Every little thing that my grandparents do, show me that there are still good, kind-hearted people in the world.

My grandparents are very special to me and I love them with all my heart. When I was younger and growing up, my grandparents were always taking me to the park, playing games with me and buying me stuff that I wanted. Discipline goes along with all that too, I had to earn the things that I wanted. They set rules for me to obey, so I would grow up in a structured atmosphere and be prepared, for the real world and all it's hard-ships. They tried to prepare me for the joys and pains of life and I love them for that! This is what my grandparents mean to me!

Larry R. 16 yrs old Shawnee County

From a Client's Perspective: By Rex Ellebracht, Case Manager

August 18, 2005, Congressman Dennis Moore visited Delores Barnes, of Eudora, in her home. Case Manager Rex Ellebracht, of Jayhawk Area Agency on Aging, Inc. helped coordinate this meeting. Mr. Moore asked many questions of Delores Barnes regarding the in-home services that are provided to her through Jayhawk Area Agency on Aging.

Mr. Moore discussed issues regarding seniors and the new prescription drug program that will take effect in January 2006. Mr. Moore was given the first hand perspective on how Medicaid and Medicare affect constituents in his district.

Ms. Barnes is a senior who lives on a limited income and uses a medical card from the State

of Kansas. She receives assistance in her apartment through Trinity Respite Care to assist her completing tasks, such as housecleaning, going to the store, and assisting with visits to the doctor. Ms. Barnes stated to the Congressman, "This is a very valuable program and I do not know what I would do without it." Ms. Barnes is very concerned about the new prescription drug program that will take effect January 2006. "There is not much information out there for seniors, who are relying on this new program." said Ms. Barnes. Mr. Moore replied, "The details are still being worked out."

Mr. Moore was pleased to have been invited to speak with Delores Barnes, a senior from his district. He felt it was a good learning experiencing to get first hand knowledge of what types of things the senior population deals with on a daily basis and how his decisions effect the elderly population.



(left to right)JAAA Case Manager, Rex Ellebracht, Congressman Dennis Moore, and JAAA Client, Delores Barnes.



Attention Non-Profit Colleagues

Have you had problems locating a large conference room at a reasonable cost?

Let Jayhawk Area Agency on Aging, Inc. assist you in your endeavor by allowing you to utilize our spacious conference room. There is no fee for our non-profit colleagues. However, any monetary donation your organization could make would be greatly appreciated.

The conference room is great for closed door sessions and presentations. The room is large enough to seat forty-nine participants. The building is handicap accessible, offers ample parking and is easy to locate. You're welcome to serve food in our facility.

Call (785) 235-1367 and ask for Patty Nott to make your reservation.

Thank You For Sponsoring the 2005 Jayhawk Area Agency on Aging, Inc. Explore Your Options Day

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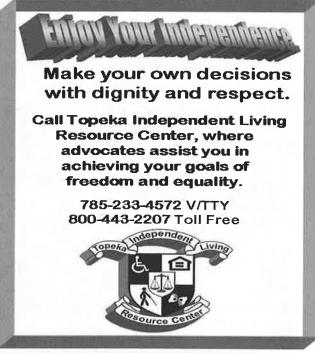
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Excerpts From As We See It Start Considering Your Drug Plan Now by William D. Novelli, AARP

will decide whether or not to sign up for the determined by law. new Medicare prescription drug coverage Medicare has approved.

you're already a Medicare beneficiary and do insurance, Medicare coverage gives 2006. If you delay, you may have to pay (there are some exceptions, such as enrolling plan in your area. later after losing employer drug coverage).

would save money from the new benefit.

If you are a Medicare beneficiary, or have a To get the coverage, you must sign up, enrollment beneficiary in your family, October 1 begins is not automatic. The plans vary but each one an important period of decision making. You must meet a minimum standard benefit

(known as Part D) and determine which plan What factors should you weigh in deciding best suites your needs. October 1 is when whether or not to sign up? Cost is certainly one of private insurers will start sending you them, but so is your health status. You will want marketing materials on drug plans that to consider the amount of your current coverageand whether you can count on it long-term.

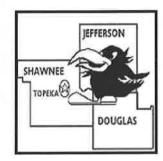
The insurance is voluntary. If you don't While your current needs are of course important, want it, you don't have to enroll. But if it's useful to think about the future, too. Like any want coverage it is a good idea to sign up for protections against high costs if and when you it during the first enrollment period, which need it. On average, people ages 75 to 79 spend runs from November 15 through May 15, 25 percent more on drugs than those 65 to 69.

more for it when you join at a later point If you decide to sign up, you will need to choose a

Deciding whether to enroll is about getting help There is talk about how complicated the new now. But don't forget to think about what your drug coverage is, and it's true there are some health status and medical costs may be in the twists and turns. But it is well worth going future. No one likes the thought of having to take through the information, comparing plans a lot of medications-or expensive ones-but and making an informed decision. About knowing that you have some protection against two thirds of all Americans on Medicare the high cost of those drugs can ease the burden in case you do. It's about peace of mind..

- Amazing Aging is a quarterly publication of Jayhawk Area Agency on Aging, Inc.
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You are encouraged to write us at Jayhawk Area Agency on Aging, Inc. 1720 SW Topeka Blvd. Topeka, KS 66612 (800) 798-1366 or (785) 235-1367 Diane McDermed, Editor Our thanks to the volunteers who helped assemble the newsletter



Jayhawk Area Agency on Aging does not discriminate on the basis of race, color, national origin, sex, age, or handicap. If you feel you have been discriminated against, you have a right to file a complaint with the Agency. In accordance with ADA regulations, every effort will be made to accommodate people with disabilities. If you need special assistance, please call

Jocelyn Lyons at Jayhawk Area Agency on Aging, Inc.

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